



Treaties and International Agreements under U.S. and International Law: A Selected Bibliography†

Editor's Note: The following selected and partially annotated bibliography hopefully will assist practicing attorneys, scholars and students, who have frequent or occasional need to research questions about the force and interpretation of treaties. The bibliography lists English language books, articles, Federal and international documents, and other publications on issues regarding the making, implementation, and termination of treaties in light of U.S. and international law. With respect to international law, special attention is given to the Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties and debate over its provisions. Concerning U.S. law, the emphasis is on executive-congressional relations in the making and termination of treaties and international agreements. The section on treaties and treaty collections is annotated, and focuses on resources useful in locating information on U.S. treaties throughout the treaty-making process, although a few selected compilations international in scope are identified. Guides to treaty collections and treaty research, which may be helpful in identifying additional resources, are also described. An outline of the contents precedes the bibliography.

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†This is an abridged and edited version of a bibliography compiled and annotated by Ms. Carter under the title, *The Making of Treaties and International Agreements: Congressional-Executive Relations in Light of U.S. and International Law; A Selective, Annotated Bibliography*, which appeared in CONGRESSIONAL RESEARCH SERVICE OF LIBRARY OF CONGRESS, 98TH CONG., 2D SESS., TREATIES AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS: THE ROLE OF THE UNITED STATES SENATE; A STUDY PREPARED FOR THE SENATE COMM. ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, 185-237 (Comm. Print 1984).

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I. International Agreements and International Law

A. Overview

1. General

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- D. C. Ohly, *Advice and Consent: International Executive Claims Settlement Agreements*. CAL. W. INT'L L.J., v. 5, winter 1975: 271–297. JX1.C25, v. 5
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Gary C. Wendel, *Constitutional Authority for Executive Agreements Pertaining to the Armed Forces*. A.F.L. REV. 20, No. 1, 1978: 71–86 K25.N43, v. 20

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U.S. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. *Transmittal of Executive Agreements to Congress; Reports to Accompany S. 596* [Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off.] 1972. 4 p. (92d Cong., 2d sess. House. Report no. 92–1301)

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U.S. Congress. Senate. Committee on Foreign Relations. *Foreign Relations Authorization Act, Fiscal Year 1979; Report Together with Additional Views on S. 3076.* Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1978. p. 45–56. (95th Cong., 2d sess. Senate. Report no. 95–842)

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U.S. General Accounting Office. *Reporting of U.S. International Agreements by Executive Agencies has Improved; Report to the Congress by the Comptroller General of the United States.* [Washington] 1978. 53 p.

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D. U.S. Termination of Treaties

David Gray Adler, *The Framers and Treaty Termination: A Matter of Symmetry.* ARIZ. ST. L.J., v. 1981, no. 4, 1981: 891–923. K1.R5, v. 1981

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- David A. Guttenborg, *Treaty Termination and the Separation of Powers: The Constitutional Controversy Continues in Goldwater v. Carter*, 100 S. Ct. 533 (1979) (mem.). DEN. J. INT'L L. & POL., v. 9, summer 1980: 239-260. JX1.D38, v. 9
- Louis Henkin, *Litigating the President's Power to Terminate Treaties*. AM. J. INT'L L., v. 73, Oct. 1979: 647-654. JX1.A6, v. 73
- Karin Lee Lawson, *The Constitutional Twilight Zone of Treaty Termination: Goldwater v. Carter*. VA. J. INT'L L., v. 20, fall 1979: 147-169. JX1.J57, v. 20
- Serge G. Martin, *The President's Power to Terminate Treaties: The Unanswered Question of Goldwater v. Carter*, J. INT'L L. & ECON., v. 14, no. 2, 1980: 301-319.
- Nancy J. Murray, *Treaty Termination by the President without Senate or Congressional Approval: The Case of the Taiwan Treaty*. SW. L.J., v. 33, June 1979: 729-761. K23.085, v. 33
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- *Treaty Termination. Hearings, 96th Cong., 1st Sess. Apr. 9-11, 1979*. Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1979 589 p. KF26.F6 1979h
- *Treaty Termination Resolution; Report Together with Additional Views on S. Res. 15*. Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1979. 47 p. (96th Cong., 1st sess. Senate. Report no. 96-119)

III. Resources on Treaties

A. Guides to Resources on Treaties

List of Treaty Collections—Liste de Recueils de Traités—Lista de Colecciones de Tratados. United Nations, Office of Legal Affairs, Codification Division. Moorestown, N.J., Symposia Press; Holmes Beach, Fla., Exclusive distribution by W. W. Gaunt, 1981. 174 p. Z6464.T8L57 1981

Reprint. Originally published: New York, United Nations, 1956 (United Nations. [Document] ST/LEG/5).

The list of treaty collections is "limited in principle, to collections published in and after the last two decades of the 18th century." The first part identifies general

collections, including indexes, chronologies, bibliographies, and handbooks. The second lists collections by subject; the third, by country. Titles are given in their original language. Accompanying comments are in English, except for collections which are predominantly French; then the commentary is in French.

- I. I. Kavass, and H. A. Hood. *Computerized Legal Databases: an International Survey*. INT'L J. LEG. INF., v. 11, no. 3 & 4, 1983: 115-129. Z675.L2I58, v. 11

Although this article does not deal specifically with treaties, the authors' discussion of the development of databases covering legal documentation provides a basis for understanding how such databases may be used, both now and in the future. The authors identify specific foreign databases and discuss progress towards making them accessible in the United States.

- Mary Kramer, *How to Find U.S. Treaties in the Library of Congress*. Washington, Library of Congress, General Reading Rooms Division, 1981. 11 p.

"This brief guide to U.S. treaty research consists of a selected and annotated bibliography of important treaty collections and indexes." It also includes a glossary.

- Clive Parry, *Where to Look for Your Treaties*. INT'L J. LAW LIBR., v. 8, 1980: 8-18. Z675.L2I58, v. 8

- Elmer Pilschke, *Treaties and agreements. In His U.S. Foreign Relations: a Guide to Information Sources*. Detroit, Mich., Gale Research Co., c1980. p. 571-587. (American government and history information guide series, v. 6) Z6465.U5P52

"This section contains the principal documents and compilations relevant to the treaties and agreements published by Congress and the Department of State, general multinational treaty series (including those of the League of Nations and the United Nations) together with related indexes of research significance, and selected unofficial compilations of and commentaries on treaties and agreements, including several functional treaty lists."

- Yvette Renoux, *Glossary of International Treaties*. In French, English, Spanish, Italian, Dutch, German and Russian. Compiled and arranged with the collaboration of Janine Yates. Amsterdam, New York, Elsevier Publishing Co., 1970, 212 p. (Glossaria interpretum, no. 14) JX1226.R45

- Research Sources on International Law: Bibliographic Notes*. J. INT'L L. & ECON., v. 13, no. 3, 1979: 717-746. LAW

Part I—Dictionaries and encyclopedias. "This column presents nearly one hundred current and historical dictionaries and encyclopedias to which the practitioner or student can turn for quick reference to the definitions, origins, and usage of international legal terms and concepts."

Part II—Treaties. "The portion of this column devoted to researching treaties is organized as follows.—Sources of information on treaty research.—Indexes to treaties and collections.—Non-collection treaty sources.—Collections of treaties.—Status of treaties.—United States treaty system."

- Adolf Sprudz, *Treaty Sources in Legal and Political Research; Tools, Techniques, and Problems, the Conventional and the New*. Tucson, University of Arizona Press [1971] 63 p. (Institute of Government Research. International studies, no. 3) JX4165.S66

Sprudz surveys the practice of selected states and the United Nations in making treaty information a matter of public record. He reviews guides and indexes to treaty collections, charts indicating the status of specific treaties, and other sources. Sprudz also discusses computerized data bases, including the United Nations Treaty Series Project, and the U.S. Department of Defense International Agreements Project, part of the U.S. Air Force Project FLITE.

Jerrold Zwirn, *United States Treaties. In his Congressional Publications: A Research Guide to Legislation, Budgets, and Treaties*. Littleton, Colo, Libraries Unlimited, 1983, p. 150-165. JK1067.Z85 1983

"This chapter presents a detailed description of the treaty-making process as reflected in the roles of the President and the Senate. Though treaties are a form of domestic law, their international aspect affords greater latitude for official discretion than does the legislative process. . . . The absence of prescribed time limits and unsettled standing of governmental precedents significantly affect treaty publications. The impact of these factors is noted at various points throughout the discussion and is more thoroughly treated in reference to sources that can be consulted to determine the status of treaties."

B. Compilations of Treaties, and Indexes International in Scope

Since the emphasis of this bibliography is on U.S. treaties and treaty-making, only a few selected treaty compilations and indexes which are international in scope are listed in this section. For discussions on researching foreign treaties, please see the guides listed in section A, above, especially "Research Sources on International Law: Bibliographic Notes," in the *Journal of International Law and Economics*, v. 13, no. 3, 1979, p. 717-746.

International Legal Materials, published bimonthly by the American Society of International Law, provides current information on treaties and includes the texts of treaties and other international documents before they may be available in compilations.

Complex, current, issues may require the expertise of international legal specialists, such as those in the Office of the Assistant Legal Advisor for Treaty Affairs, U.S. Department of State, or the international legal specialists on the staff of the Library of Congress Law Library.

In this section of the bibliography, independent works are listed alphabetically by title or by the corporate body issuing them, if the name of the corporate body reflects the scope of the treaty activity covered. The citations for indexes or other supplemental works immediately follow, preceded by a series of dashes to indicate their relationship with the independent works under which they are listed. For example, the *Index Guide to Treaties*, prepared by Irwin, immediately follows the *Consolidated Treaty Series*, on which it is based. The development of on-line information retrieval systems is dynamic, so a librarian or information broker should be consulted for current information on data base access to specific treaty issues.

The Consolidated Treaty Series. Edited and annotated by Clive Parry. Dobbs Ferry, N.Y., Oceana Publications, 1981, v. 1-231. JX120.035

"The present series . . . is proposed . . . to make a beginning with the year 1648 . . . and, for the period between that year and the date of commencement of the League series (approximately 1918-20), to reproduce such prints of treaties in their original languages as can be found in whatsoever collection along with such translations into English or French as again . . . can be found." The treaties are arranged chronologically; the title of each volume specifies the year it covers. Each entry indicates parties to the treaty, when the treaty came into force, whether it is still in effect, and if applicable, how it has been superseded or terminated.

——— *Index-guide to Treaties: Based on The Consolidated Treaty Series*, edited and annotated by Clive Parry, LL.D., and all other series therein utilised. [Prepared] by Paul Irwin. Dobbs Ferry, N.Y., Oceana Publications, 1979+ JX120.P352

Index to Multilateral Treaties; A Chronological List of Multi-party International Agreements from the Sixteenth Century through 1963, with Citations to their Text. Edited by Vaclav Mostecky and Francis R. Doyle. Cambridge, Mass., distributed by Oceana Publications, for the Harvard University Law School Library, 1965, and supplements, 1966–1968. JX171.H35

This work lists multilateral international agreements from 1596 to 1963, indicating date and, where important, place of signature; language of treaty; and signatories, if there were five or fewer. Citations are provided to official and unofficial sources for the complete texts of treaties. Treaties are arranged chronologically with indexes by subject and region.

International Organization and Integration: Annotated Basic Documents and Descriptive Directory of International Organizations and Arrangements. The Hague, Boston, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers; Hingham, Mass., Kluwer Botson, distributors for the U.S. and Canada, 1981+ v. 1A, 2A. JX171.I54. 1981

Vol. 1A. The United Nations organization—Vol. 2A. European Communities.

Key Treaties for the Great Powers, 1814–1914. Selected and edited by Michael Hurst. New York, St. Martin's Press, 1972. 2 v. JX151.H87 1972b

Major International Treaties, 1914–1973, A History and Guide with Texts. [By] J. A. S. Grenville. New York, Stein and Day [1974] 575 p. JX171.G74

Provides a history and analysis of major treaties and agreements, and includes the texts of the most important.

Treaties and Alliances of the World. Compiled and written by Henry W. Degenhardt; general editor, Alan J. Day. 3rd ed. Harlow, Essex, Longman; Detroit, Distributed by Gale Research, 1981. 409 p. JX4005.T72 1981

Provides brief descriptions of treaties and international agreements, indicating significant dates, signatories, and major provisions. Also describes organizations established by treaties or international agreements. Length and depth of coverage varies with the topic.

Contents.—Early international agreements and their later expansion.—World War II: treaties and agreements on territorial changes, frontiers and other matters arising out of the War.—The United Nations.—Nuclear and conventional disarmament.—Agreements on scientific, space, and environmental cooperation.—International economic co-operation.—Commodity and raw material producers' organizations and agreements.—West European groupings, treaties and agreements.—Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).—North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO).—The Communist World.—East-West treaties of 1970–1980.—The Commonwealth.—The French Community (“Communaute”) and other Francophone co-operation.—The Americas.—The Middle East and Islamic states.—Africa.—South-East Asia and the Pacific Area.—The “Third World:” attempts at achieving cohesion.

United Nations. Office of Legal Affairs. United Nations Treaty Series: Treaties and International Agreements Registered or Filed and Recorded with the Secretariat of the United Nations. New York, United Nations, 1946+ JX170.U35

Treaties appear chronologically by date of registration with the Secretariat. Each volume includes a list of notifications of ratifications, accessions, successions, and extensions of published treaties.

Cumulative indexes were originally published for each 100 volumes; they are now published for each fifty. Chronological indexes list treaties in order of their date of signature. Other indexes list them by country and by subject, using broad subject headings.

- *Cumulative List and Index of Treaties and International Agreements Registered or Filed and Recorded with the Secretariat of the United Nations, December 1969–December 1974*. By Joseph T. Vambery and Rose V. Vambery. Dobbs Ferry, N.Y., Oceana Publications, 1977. 2 v. JX171.V35

Provides an index to treaties and international agreements published in the United Nations Treaty Series from December 1969 to 1975.

- *Office of Legal Affairs. Multilateral Treaties in Respect of Which the Secretary-General Performs Depositary Functions: List of Signatures, Ratifications, Accessions, etc.* New York, United Nations, 1968+ JX1977.A2 subser

This annual publication lists conventions as well as treaties chronologically by date of signature. Information on each treaty includes date of entry into force, list of signatories with date of receipt by the UN of their instruments of accession, citation to the text in the United Nations Treaty Series, and the text of accompanying declarations or reservations.

- *Statement of Treaties and International Agreements Registered or Filed and Recorded with the Secretariat of the United Nations*. New York, United Nations. 1974+ (United Nations. [Document] ST/LEG/ser.A.)

This monthly publication supplements the annual volumes of the Multilateral Treaties List and contains information on treaty matters. Both this publication and the List are dependent on signatory states for information and thus may be incomplete.

- *Office of Legal Affairs. Status of Multilateral Conventions of Which the Secretary-General Acts as Depositary*. Revised edition. New York, United Nations, 1959+ 1 v. (loose-leaf) (United Nations. [Document] St/LEG/3, rev. 1)

- World Treaty Index*. By Peter H. Rohn. Santa Barbara, Calif., ABC-Clio, 1983. 5 v. JX171.R63 1983

This index, generated from a data base on machine-readable tape, provides access to the League of Nations Treaty Series, the United Nations Treaty Series, and other treaties from more than 40 national treaty collections. For each treaty, it includes date of signature, list of parties, and citations to sources for the full text.

Contents.—Vol. 1. Reference volume.—Vol. 2. Main entry section, pt. 1, 1900–1959.—Vol. 3. Main entry section, pt. 2, 1960–1980.—Vol. 4. Party index.—Vol. 5. Keyword index.

- *Treaty Profiles*. Santa Barbara, Calif., Clio Books, 1976. 256 p. JX171.R62

This quantitative analysis of the bilateral treaty-making behavior of countries and international organizations, indicating leading treaty partners, registration frequency, and other information, is derived from a subset of the data base used to generate the World Treaty Index, listed above.

C. U.S. Treaties and the Treaty-making Process

This section is divided into four subsections: (1) Sources for information on treaties throughout the treaty-making process; (2) Official treaty series; (3) Indexes and retrospective compilations; and (4) Sources primarily concerned with the status of treaties (although they may supply additional information and although other sources may include information on treaty status, as indicated in annotations). A chart is provided to facilitate identification of sources providing information at various stages of the treaty-making process. Sources listed in the chart are described in greater detail in the relevant subsections. On-line data bases systems which can be

used to access sources are indicated in the notes on the chart and in annotations in the text. Development of on-line systems is dynamic, so a librarian or information broker should be consulted for complete, current information on data base access for specific treaty issues.

Although the purpose of this section is to identify prominent resources on U.S. treaties through the current U.S. treaty-making process, it is by no means definitive. Please consult the guides to resources on treaties in section A, above, for discussions of the complexities of locating information on U.S. treaties and treaty-making. A number of the sources complement each other. For example, in *Congressional Publications: a Research Guide to Legislation, Budgets and Treaties*, Jerrold Zwirn discusses U.S. treaty publications by reviewing how they are generated during the current treaty-making process. In *U.S. Foreign Relations: A Guide to Information Sources*, Elmer Pilschke organizes the documents and compilations by issuing agency. He includes information on sources useful for historical research on U.S. treaty-making. Mary Kramer provides guidance on doing research in the Library of Congress on current and historical U.S. treaties in *How to find U.S. treaties in the Library of Congress*.

For ongoing, current information on treaty developments, see the *American Journal of International Law*, published by the American Society of International Law. Specific, complex questions may require the expertise of legal specialists, such as those in the U.S. State Department Office of the Assistant Legal Advisor for Treaty Affairs, or legal specialists in the Library of Congress Law Library or Congressional Research Service.

Publications providing information on U.S. treaties throughout the treaty-making process¹

STAGE	INFORMATION	SOURCES	NOTES
Initiation	Statements by President or Secretary of State	Weekly Compilation of Presidential Documents Department of State Bulletin	Available on NEXIS
Negotiation	Course of proceedings	Weekly Compilation of Presidential Documents Department of State Bulletin	Available on NEXIS
	First printing of treaty with outline of history	Department of State Press Releases	Listed in Department of State Bulletin
Signature	Notice that President has signed treaty	Department of State Bulletin Department of State Press Releases	
Transmittal to Senate	Notification of receipt by Senate, President's message Treaty text and transmittal documentation	Congressional Record Executive Journal of the Senate Senate Treaty Document, 98th Congress on; formerly, Senate Executive Document	Abstracts on CR, SDC, and DIALOG CIS/index; Monthly Catalog
	Citation for Senate Executive or Treaty Document	Executive Journal of the Senate Weekly Compilation of Presidential Documents CIS/index	Available on NEXIS Available on DIALOG and SCD

1. This chart is based on the sources listed in section III.A., above, especially Jerrold Zwirn's discussion of the U.S. treaty-making process, in his *Congressional Publications: A Research Guide to Legislation, Budgets, and Treaties*. Littleton, Colo., Libraries Unlimited, 1983. p. 150-165.

STAGE	INFORMATION	SOURCES	NOTES
Foreign Relations Committee Action	Legislative history	Senate Foreign Relations Committee Calendar Senate Executive Reports	Indexed by CIS/index Indexed by CIS/indrx
	Citation for executive reports	Daily Digest, in Congressional Record Executive Journal of the Senate CIS/index	On DIALOG, SDC
	Citation to printed hearings and committee reports	Monthly Catalog CIS/index	On BRS, DIALOG Available on DIALOG
Senate action	Amendments, reservations, understandings, resolutions of ratification	Congressional Record Executive Journal of the Senate	Index: CR, DIALOG, SDC
	List of treaties pending	Congressional Index Executive Journal of the Senate	
	Legislative history	Senate Foreign Relations Committee Calendar	CIS/index
Withdrawal	Notice regarding	Congressional Record and its Daily Digest Executive Journal of the Senate Weekly Compilation of Presidential Documents	Index: CR, DIALOG, SDC
	Notice regarding	Weekly Compilation of Presidential Documents U.S. Department of State Press Releases	Available on NEXIS Available on NEXIS
Renegotiation		Department of State Bulletin	
Ratification		Weekly Compilation of Presidential Documents Department of State Bulletin	Available on NEXIS
Exchange or deposit of ratification			

STAGE OR FORM	INFORMATION	SOURCES	NOTES
Proclamation by President	Notice regarding Proclamation text; treaty text, related documents, and citation to UST	Department of State Bulletin Weekly Compilation of Presidential Documents Statutes at Large Shepard's United States Citations— Statutes Edition	May include Senate conditions and qualifications On-line on LEXIS and WESTLAW
Modification, termination, renewal			
Implementation	Executive branch action Legislative activity	Department of State Bulletin Weekly Compilation of Presidential Documents Federal Register Senate Foreign Relations Committee Legislative Activities Report	Available on NEXIS FEDREG; text on NEXIS; abstracts on SDC In Serial Set Indexed by Monthly Catalog, CIS/index
Entry into force	Publication of treaty, once in force Before 1946	Treaties and Other International Acts Series (TIAS) Treaty Series Executive Agreement Series (1929–1946)	Unbound pamphlet; listed in Monthly Catalog; Current Treaty Index Included international agreements until 1929

STAGE OR FORM	INFORMATION	SOURCES	NOTES
Annual cumulations	1950–	United States Treaties and Other International Agreements (UST)	Indexed by UST cumulative index; On-line through FLITE
	Through 1951	Statutes at Large	v. 64 contains list of treaties and agreements by country and topic
Retrospective cumulations and indexes	1776–1949	United States Treaties and Other International Agreements Cumulative Index	Based on Bevans, Malloy, Miller, Statutes at Large, and other sources
	1776–1937	Treaties and Other International Agreements of the United States of America, 1776–1949 (Bevans) Treaties, Conventions, International Acts, Protocols, and Agreements between the United States and Other Powers, 1910–1938 (Malloy)	13 v. Multilateral listed chronologically; bilateral, by country v. 1–2 1776–1909 v. 3 1910–1923 v. 4 1923–1937
Status	1776–1863	Treaties and Other International Acts of the United States of America (Miller)	Chronological
	Treaties in force Unperfected	Treaties in Force 1956– Guide to U.S. Treaties in Force, 1982– Unperfected Treaties of the United States of America	v. 1 covers 1776–1855; 5 volumes anticipated

1. Sources for Treaty Information Throughout the Treaty-making Process

CIS/Index

CIS/Index to Publications of the United States Congress. Washington, Congressional Information Service, 1970 + KF49.C62

CIS indexes and abstracts Congressional publications other than the Congressional Record. Issues appear monthly, with quarterly, annual and multiyear cumulations. Abstracts are arranged by committee and then by form of publication. The section on the Senate Foreign Relations Committee includes subsections for Senate Executive Reports and Senate Treaty Documents. Subject indexes provide entries under the term "Treaties and conventions," as well as under topical headings. The Legislative Calendar for the Senate Foreign Relations Committee can be located under the index term "Congressional Committee Calendar." Abstracts provide bibliographic information which can be used to locate the publication in a library or to obtain it from the issuing source. Alternatively, the index may be used in conjunction with the CIS microfiche collection, which includes the texts of most items indexed. CIS/ index is available on-line through DIALOG.

Congressional Index

Congressional Index. Chicago, Commerce Clearing House, 1937 + KF49.C6

This weekly loose-leaf service provides information on the contents and status of bills and resolutions pending in Congress. The "Treaty Section" is especially useful for determining recent developments regarding the status of treaties pending approval. Treaties not yet approved are arranged chronologically by the session of Congress in which they were introduced, and the committees to which they have been referred are indicated.

Congressional Record

U.S. Congress. Congressional Record: Proceedings and Debates of the Congress. Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1873 + KF35

Issued in daily, biweekly (green bound), and permanent (red bound) editions. The text of the daily edition is revised and rearranged in the permanent edition. A "Daily Digest" section has been included since 1947.

Indexes to the Congressional Record are issued biweekly and for each session. Discussions and actions regarding treaties are listed under the subject heading "treaties," and may be listed under the subjects of specific treaties, as well. An index to the Congressional Record with detailed abstracts is available to Congress on-line on the CR data bases; and is available on-line commercially through DIALOG and SDC.

The Congressional Record was preceded by the Debates and Proceedings in the Congress of the United States, 1st-18th Cong., 1st sess.; the Register of Debates in Congress, 18th Cong., 2d sess.-25th Cong., 1st sess.; and the Congressional Globe, 23d-42d Cong.

Department of State Bulletin

U.S. Department of State. Department of State Bulletin. [Washington] Office of Public Communication, Bureau of Public Affairs; for sale by the Supt. of Docs., U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1939 + JX235.A33

This, "the official monthly record of United States foreign policy," contains a section on treaties which provides information on the status of treaties, including notification of U.S. and foreign ratification of treaties to which the United States is

a party. Texts of treaties may be printed in the Department of State Bulletin before they are issued through the official Treaties and Other International Acts Series. Recent press releases, which may contain the texts of treaties or information on executive branch action at various stages of the treatymaking process, are also listed in the Department of State Bulletin.

This publication was issued weekly through December 27, 1977; since January 1978 it has been issued monthly.

An index is issued periodically, and the Department of State Bulletin is also indexed by the Index to U.S. Government Periodicals, and more selectively by Public Affairs Information Service, and the Readers' Guide to Periodical Literature.

Department of State Press Releases

Department of State press releases may contain information on executive branch action regarding treaties during the treatymaking process. The text of a treaty may appear for the first time in a Department of State press release, usually on the date of signing. Recent press releases are listed in the Department of State Bulletin.

Executive Journal of the Senate

U.S. Congress. Senate. Executive Journal of the Senate. JOURNAL OF THE EXECUTIVE PROCEEDINGS OF THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES. Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1828 +

This publication provides accounts of closed executive sessions of the Senate, including actions on treaties. When executive sessions are open, proceedings and debates appear in the Congressional Record.

Federal Register

Federal Register. [Washington, Office of the Federal Register, National Archives and Records Service, General Services Administration; Supt. of Docs., U.S. Govt. Print. Off., distributor] 1936 + KF70.A2

The Federal Register may include information on executive branch action regarding the implementation of treaties. It is issued daily, except Saturday, Sunday, and official Federal holidays.

Monthly Catalog

Monthly Catalog of United States Government Publications. Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1895 + Z1223.A18

Senate executive documents and reports are listed under Senate; new treaties are listed by their number in the Treaties and Other International Acts Series under the State Department. The Monthly Catalog is available on-line through DIALOG.

Senate Executive Reports

Reports by the Senate Committee on Foreign Relations regarding treaties are issued as Senate executive reports. Each report is assigned a numeric designation. The reports are indexed in CIS/index and the Monthly Catalog. Both CIS and the Monthly Catalog are available on-line through DIALOG.

Senate Foreign Relations Committee Calendar

U.S. Congress. Senate. Committee on Foreign Relations. Legislative Calendar. [Washington] U.S. Govt. Print. Off. JK1240.F6 A34

Provides information on Senate action regarding treaties; can be used to trace the legislative history of treaties. Indexed by CIS/index, which is available on-line through DIALOG.

Senate Treaty Documents

A Senate treaty document provides the text of the treaty as transmitted to the Senate from the executive branch, with letters of transmittal from the President and Secretary of State and accompanying background documentation. Beginning with the 97th Congress, treaties have been issued in the Treaty Document Series. Each treaty is identified by the number of the Congress and an acquisition number, based on the number of treaties previously transmitted during the Congress. For example, Treaty Document 98-4 would be the fourth treaty transmitted to the 98th Congress. Prior to the 97th Congress, treaties were issued in the Senate Executive Documents Series. Each document was given an alphabetical designation and was cited by that letter and by the number of the Congress and the session in which it was transmitted to the Senate. Most Senate treaty and executive documents are identified in the Monthly Catalog and CIS/index (both of which are available on-line through DIALOG). Documents which are confidential, however, may not be listed until after they have been declassified.

Shepard's United States Citations—Statutes Edition

Shepard's United States Citations: Statutes. 6th edition. Colorado Springs, Shepard's Citations, 1968 + KF78.S56

"A compilation of citations to United States Constitution, United States statutes at large, United States treaties and other international agreements, . . . [and other sources]. The citations appear in: United States Supreme Court reports; Supreme Court reporter; Federal reporter; Federal supplement; . . . United States statutes at large; United States treaties and other international agreements" and other sources.

Includes information on modifications of treaties by legislation or changes in the treaties. Treaties through 1949 are listed by date of signing. Since 1950, a special section has been included which lists treaties by their citations in the *Treaties and Other International Acts Series*.

This service is kept up to date by periodically issued unbound cumulative supplements which are superseded from time to time by bound cumulative supplements. Since 1979, the supplements have been published by Shepard's, Inc. of Colorado Springs.

Statutes at Large

United States. Laws, Statutes, etc. United States Statutes at Large, Containing the Laws and Concurrent Resolutions. . . . Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1937 + KF54.U5

Contains the texts of public and private laws, constitutional amendments, concurrent resolutions, and proclamations, including Presidential proclamations regarding treaties.

Through 1951, a portion of part 2 or part 3 of the *Statutes at Large* included separate lists of treaties and international agreements with their texts. Volume 64, part 3, contains a cumulative list of all treaties and international agreements contained in volumes 1-64, arranged alphabetically by country and then by topic. Since 1951, the texts of treaties and international agreements have been published separately by the State Department in the *United States Treaties and Other International Acts Series*, listed below in the section on Official Treaty Sources.

Weekly Compilation of Presidential Documents

Weekly Compilation of Presidential Documents. Washington, Office of the Federal Register, National Archives and Records Service, General Services Administration; Supt. of Docs., U.S. Govt. Print. Off., distributor, 1965 + J80.A284

Issued weekly, with quarterly, semiannual, and annual indexes. Contains Presidential materials released by the White House, including statements, proclamations, and executive orders. Available on-line through NEXIS.

2. Official Treaty Series

TIAS

U.S. Department of State. Treaties and other International Acts Series (TIAS). Washington. For sale by the Supt. of Docs., U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1946+ JX235.9.A32

This series provides dissemination of the official versions of new treaties, although there may be a considerable time lag between the date a treaty enters into force and the date it is published in the TIAS. Each treaty or agreement is published in pamphlet form in the official languages of the original instrument. Dates of signature, ratification, proclamation, and implementation are also included.

TIAS continues the Treaty Series and the Executive Agreement Series. Numbering begins with 1501, since the numbering for the Treaty Series (994) and the Executive Agreement Series (506) totalled 1500.

——— *Treaty Series.* Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off. [18—]–1946. JX235.9.A3

Included separately published pamphlets containing the official texts of U.S. treaties and other international agreements until 1929; thereafter, included only treaties. Numbering began in 1908, with number 489. For earlier periods, up to number 376, the arrangement is alphabetical by country, then chronological. Multilateral agreements follow number 376. From number 390 on, the sequence is chronological.

——— *Executive Agreement Series.* Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1929–1946. JX236 1929

Pamphlet series for the official texts of U.S. international agreements from 1929 to 1946. In 1946, treaties and executive agreements were again combined in the *Treaties and Other International Acts* series.

UST

U.S. Treaties, etc. United States Treaties and other International Agreements. Washington, U.S. Dept. of State, 1950+ JX231.A34

Since 1950, this annual compilation of the *Treaties and Other International Acts Series (TIAS)*, cited above, has been the official publication for treaties and other international agreements to which the United States is a party. Previously, the texts of treaties were included in the *United States Statutes at Large*. Treaties and international agreements are arranged in the order in which they were published in TIAS. Entries include the full text of the treaty or agreement in each official language and a chronology. Each volume contains indexes by subject and country, and a four volume cumulative index has been issued, covering the years 1950–1970 (volumes 1–21).

3. Indexes and Retrospective Compilations

Entries in this section are chronological by the time period covered, with an index to current treaties listed first. For coverage of treaties from 1776 to 1949, the cumulative index is listed first, followed by the works on which it is based.

Current

Current Treaty Index. Compiled by Igor I. Kavass and Adolf Sprudz. Buffalo, N.Y., W. S. Hein, 1982+ JX236.5.C87

Provides a cumulative index to the United States slip treaties and agreements, published in the Treaties and Other International Acts Series.

"The information on current treaties and agreements is arranged numerically, chronologically, by country, and by subject. . . . The information in the Current Treaty Index will of course eventually be incorporated in the UST Cumulative Indexing Service as the treaties and agreements are included in the bound UST volumes." A new edition of the Current Treaty Index will then be issued, listing new treaties and agreements in slip form. "The editorial intention is to have Current Treaty Index appear annually" or more frequently, if circumstances permit.

"The Current Treaty Index has many uses. Not only a quick reference for treaties and agreements entered into by the United States . . . during recent years, it presents also an excellent birdseye view of recent commitments made by the United States in different areas of international economics and foreign relations (using the subject index). . . . Similarly, the chronological index . . . [indicates] the cyclical pattern of international agreements in different subject areas. The close relationship between the United States and other countries may best be seen through the country index."

1950+

UST Cumulative Index, 1950-1970; Cumulative Index to United States Treaties and other International Agreements, 1950-1970: 1 UST-21 UST, TIAS nos. 2010-7034. Compiled by Igor I. Kavass and Adolf Sprudz. Buffalo, N.Y., W. S. Hein, 1973. 4 v. JX231.K38

Contents:—Vol. 1. UST list of documents in numerical order of TIAS numbers.—Vol. 2. UST chronological index, 1950-1970.—Vol. 3. UST country index, 1950-1970.—Vol. 4. UST subject index, 1950-1970.

This index is kept up to date by annual looseleaf volumes, cumulated and republished every five years.

1776-1949

United States Treaties and other International Agreements Cumulative Index, 1776-1949, as published in *STATUTES AT LARGE*, Malloy, Miller, Bevans, and other relevant sources. By Igor I. Kavass and Mark A. Michael. Buffalo, N.Y., W. S. Hein, 1975. 4 v. JX231.K4

Volume 1 lists in numerical order the treaties and agreements published in the Treaty Series, the Executive Agreement Series, and the Treaties and Other International Acts Series. Volumes 2, 3, and 4 provide chronological, country, and subject indexes, respectively.

1776-1949 (Bevans)

U.S. Treaties, etc. Treaties and other International Agreements of the United States of America, 1776-1949. Compiled under the direction of Charles I. Bevans. [Washington, Dept. of State, for sale by the Supt. of Docs., U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1968-1976] 13 v. (Dept. of State publications 8407, 8441, 8484, 8521, 8543, 8549, 8566, 8590, 8615, 8642, 8728, 8761, 8830) JX236 1968.A5

The texts of treaties are provided in English only, with some commentary. Volumes 1-4 contain multilateral treaties, arranged chronologically; volumes 5-12 contain bilateral treaties, arranged by country. Volume 13 is the index.

Contents:—Vol. 1. Multilateral, 1776–1917.—Vol. 2. Multilateral, 1918–1930.—Vol. 3. Multilateral, 1931–1945.—Vol. 4. Multilateral, 1946–1949.—Vol. 5. Afghanistan-Burma.—Vol. 6. Canada-Czechoslovakia. Vol. 7. Denmark-France.—Vol. 8. Germany-Iran.—Vol. 9. Iraq-Muscat.—Vol. 10. Nepal-Peru.—Vol. 11. Philippines-United Arab Republic.—Vol. 12. United Kingdom-Zanzibar.—Vol. 13. General index.

This work, cited as Bevens, supersedes the works by Malloy and Miller, which are listed below.

1776–1931 (Malloy)

U.S. Treaties, etc. Treaties, Conventions, International Acts, Protocols, and Agreements Between the United States of America and other Powers. Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1910–1938. 4 v. JX236 1910

Texts of the treaties and agreements are provided in English, with annotations and index. Volumes 1 and 2 provide a single compilation, covering 1776–1909. Volumes 3 and 4 are supplements, covering 1910–1923 and 1923–1937, respectively. Bilateral treaties and agreements are arranged alphabetically by country, followed by multilateral treaties and agreements, which are arranged chronologically. Volume 4 includes a list of treaties by date of proclamation, with relevant citations to Statutes at Large. This work is sometimes cited as Malloy, after the compiler of the first two volumes.

1776–1863 (Miller)

U.S. Treaties, etc. Treaties and other International Acts of the United States of America. Edited by Hunter Miller, Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1931–1948. 8 v. in 7. JX236 1931a

Volume 1 provides the plan of the compilation; volumes 2–8 provide the texts of treaties and agreements in the official languages for the period 1776–1863, with commentary. Arrangement is chronological.

4. Status of Treaties

Treaties in Force

U.S. Department of State. Office of the Legal Adviser. Treaties in Force: a List of Treaties and other International Agreements of the United States in Force on . . . Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1956+ JX236 1929c

This annual publication lists all U.S. treaties and international agreements in force as of the beginning of the year. Bilateral agreements are arranged by country and then subject. Multilateral agreements are listed alphabetically by subject. Parties to each agreement or treaty are indicated. References are provided to the texts of treaties in Statutes at Large, UST, TIAS, Bevens, and other treaty collections.

— *A Guide to the United States Treaties in Force.* By Igor I. Kavass and Adolf Sprudz. Buffalo, N.Y., W. S. Hein, 1982+

Unperfected Treaties

Unperfected Treaties of the United States of America, 1776–1976. Edited and annotated by Christian L. Wiktor. Dobbs Ferry, N.Y., Oceana Publications, 1976+ 5 v. (anticipated) JX236 1776.U56

Provides texts and annotations on treaties concluded by the U.S. which did not go into force. Volume 1 covers the years 1776–1855.

D. Topical Collections

1. Diplomatic and National Security Issues

Elliot, Jonathan. *The American Diplomatic Code*, embracing a collection of treaties and conventions between the United States and foreign powers from 1778 to 1834; also, a concise diplomatic manual containing a summary of the law of nations from the works of Wicquefort, Martens, Kent, Vattel, Ward, Story. New York, B. Franklin [1970] 2 v. (Burt Franklin research and source works series, 605) JX231.E6 1970

Texts of treaties in English and Dutch, French, Italian, or Spanish. Reprint of the 1834 ed.

Extradition Laws and Treaties, United States. Compiled by I. I. Kavass and A. Sprudzs. Buffalo, N.Y. W. S. Hein, 1979. 2 v. (loose-leaf) K5443.A2 U683

"Texts of treaties were taken from the Treaties and other international agreements of the United States of America, 1776-1949, edited by Charles I. Bevans, and United States treaties and other international agreements (TIAS advance sheets)".

For extradition laws of the 1800s, see *The Law of Extradition, International and Inter-state*, by Samuel T. Spear. Littleton, Colo., F. B. Rothman, 1983 [c1884] 766 p. (KF9635.S6 1983). Spear's work has as a subtitle: "With an appendix, containing the extradition treaties and laws of the United States, the extradition laws of the states, several sections of the English Extradition Act of 1870, and the opinion of Governor Cullom." The Rothman publication is a reprint of the third edition, originally published in Albany, by Weed, Parsons in 1885.

Friedman, Leon. *The law of war, a documentary history*. New York, Random House, 1972. 2 v. JX4505.F7

The Laws of Armed Conflicts. A Collection of Conventions, Resolutions and other Documents. Edited by Dietrich Schindler and Jiri Toman. Leiden, Sijthoff; Geneva, Henry Dunant Institute, 1973. 795 p. (Scientific collection of the Henry Dunant Institute) JX4505.S4

Major Peace Treaties of Modern History, 1648-1967. Compiled by Fred L. Israel. Commentaries by Emanuel Chill, with an introductory essay by Arnold Toynbee. New York, Chelsea House Publishers, 1967-80. 5 v. JX121.18

Vol. 5 has title: Major peace treaties of modern history, 1967-1979.

United Nations. Secretariat. *A Comparative Study of the Scope Originally Proposed or Aimed at in Draft Multilateral Disarmament Treaties of a Universal Character Concluded under United Nations Auspices and the Scope Finally Fixed in those Treaties, Including the Contemplated Measures for Expanding that Scope; Working Paper*. [New York] 1977. 54 p. (United Nations. [Document] A/AC.187/68).

At head of title: United Nations General Assembly.

This document covers six multilateral disarmament treaties: Treaty Banning Nuclear Weapon Tests in the Atmosphere, in Outer Space and Under Water; Treaty on Principles Governing the Activities of States in the Exploration and Use of Outer Space, Including the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies; Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons; Treaty on the Prohibition of the Emplacement of Nuclear Weapons and Other Weapons of Mass Destruction on the Sea-Bed and the Ocean Floor and in the Subsoil Thereof; Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production and Stockpiling of Bacteriological (Biological) and Toxic Weapons and on Their Destruction; Convention on the Prohibition of Military or Any Other Hostile Use of Environmental Modification Techniques.

U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency. Arms control and disarmament agreements: texts and histories of negotiations. 1980 ed. Washington, U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, for sale by the Supt. of Docs., U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1980. 239 p. (U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency publication 105) JX1974.A1 U52 no. 105

U.S. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Collective Defense Treaties, with Maps, Texts of Treaties, a Chronology, Status of Forces Agreements, and Comparative Chart. Prepared by Helen Mattas. Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1969. 514 p. JX171.U39 1969

At head of title: 91st Congress, 1st session. Committee print. First edition published in 1956 under the title: Treaty provisions relating to the use of United States forces for mutual defense.

2. Economic and Commercial Issues

Air and Aviation Treaties of the World. Edited by Houston S. Lay. Dobbs Ferry, N.Y., Oceana Publications, 1979 +

Commercial Treaty Index. [Chicago] American Bar Association Committee on Commercial Treaties, 1973 + 1 v. (loose-leaf) JX236 1973.A65

This is a subject index to "certain segments of the United States' nontariff commercial treaty series."

Intergovernmental Maritime Consultative Organization. Status on 30 September 1971 of Multilateral Acts in Respect of Which the Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Organization Acts as Depositary. London, 1972? 63 p. JX171.I53 1972

International Tax Treaties of all Nations: Containing English Language Texts of all Tax Treaties Between Two or More Nations in Force on July 1, 1975. Edited by Walter H. Diamond, and Dorothy B. Diamond. Dobbs Ferry, N.Y. Oceana Publications, 1975 + LAW

International Tax Treaties of all Nations, Series B: Containing Tax Treaties Not Yet Published by the United Nations, Printed in English, and in Many Instances, Languages of the Signatories. Edited by Walter H. Diamond and Dorothy B. Diamond. Dobbs Ferry, N.Y., Oceana Publications, 1978-1982. v. 1-12.

Includes unnumbered indexes which also index the International Tax Treaties of All Nations.

Wallenstein, Gerd D. *International Telecommunication Agreements.* Dobbs Ferry, New York, Oceana Publications, 1977 + 3 v. [projected] K4305.4W34

Provides the texts of international telecommunication treaties and agreements which are in force.

3. International Environmental Issues and Management of Common Areas

Christol, Carl Quimby. *The Modern International Law of Outer Space.* New York, Pergamon Press, 1982. 932 p. (Pergamon policy studies on international politics) JX5810.C48 1982

Appendixes (p. 849-915) contain 12 international agreements.

Index to Marine Treaties. Compiled by John King Gamble, Jr. Seattle, Division of Marine Resources, University of Washington, 1972. 438 p. JX4419.G35

Includes all marine treaties found in v. 1-643 of the United Nations Treaty

Series (UNTS); in the Canadian Treaty Series (CTS) 1946–1967; and in the United States Treaties and Other International Acts Series (TIAS) 1950–1970.

International Protection of the Environment: Treaties and Related Documents. Compiled and edited by Bernd Ruster and Bruno Simma. Dobbs Ferry, N.Y., Oceana Publications, 1975 + v. 1–22, 24–26, 28–30. LAW

United Nations. General Assembly. Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space. Report of the Legal Sub-Committee on the Work of its Sixteenth Session (14 March–8 April 1977) [New York] 1977. 61 p. (United Nations. [Document] A/AC.105/196)

Reports the most recent work of the committee concerning “the development of the law of outer space, and through such development of law, to international co-operation in the peaceful uses of outer space.” Issues discussed include “the draft treaty relating to the moon; the elaboration of draft principles governing the use by States of artificial earth satellites for direct television broadcasting with a view to concluding an international agreement or agreements; and the legal implications of remote sensing of the earth from space.” Questions relating to the definition and/or delimitation of outer space and outer space activities were also discussed.

U.S. Library of Congress. Congressional Research Service. Treaties and Other International Agreements on Fisheries, Oceanographic Resources, and Wildlife Involving the United States. Prepared for the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation, United States Senate. Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1977. 1201 p. JX236 1977 U54

At head of title: 95th Cong., 1st sess. Committee print.

